

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

2 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

3 CIRO GONZALEZ,

Case No. 3:25-cv-00036-ART-CSD

4 Plaintiff

ORDER

5 v.

6 MELISSA KNOX, et al.,

7 Defendants

8

I. DISCUSSION

10 Plaintiff, who is an inmate in the custody of Elko County, initiated this case with a
11 civil rights complaint under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. (ECF No. 1-1). Plaintiff subsequently filed
12 another document titled civil rights complaint. (ECF No. 3). The Court will not piecemeal
13 Plaintiff's complaint together from multiple filings. Plaintiff's operative complaint must
14 contain all claims, defendants, and factual allegations that Plaintiff wishes to pursue in
15 this lawsuit. The Court notes that "[a] civil-rights complaint filed by a person who is not
16 represented by an attorney must be submitted on the form provided by this court or must
17 be legible and contain substantially all the information called for by the court's form." LSR
18 2-1. And the complaint must be signed personally by the unrepresented party. Fed. R.
19 Civ. P. 11(a).

20 The complaint filed at ECF No. 3 is not on this Court's approved form, it does not
21 contain substantially all the information called for by this Court's approved form, and
22 Plaintiff did not sign it. The Court cannot accept this unsigned complaint as the operative
23 complaint in this case. The Court gives Plaintiff leave to file a single, complete, first
24 amended complaint, including all the claims that Plaintiff wishes to bring in this case, on
25 or before August 25, 2025.

26 If Plaintiff does not file a single, complete, first amended complaint, the Court will
27 screen Plaintiff's initial complaint, and will not consider any allegations in Plaintiff's
28 second, unsigned complaint. If Plaintiff chooses to file a first amended complaint, he is

1 advised that an amended complaint supersedes (replaces) any previously filed
2 complaints, and, thus, the amended complaint must be complete in itself. See *Hal Roach*
3 *Studios, Inc. v. Richard Feiner & Co., Inc.*, 896 F.2d 1542, 1546 (9th Cir. 1989) (holding
4 that “[t]he fact that a party was named in the original complaint is irrelevant; an amended
5 pleading supersedes the original”); see also *Lacey v. Maricopa Cnty.*, 693 F.3d 896, 928
6 (9th Cir. 2012) (holding that for claims dismissed with prejudice, a plaintiff is not required
7 to reallege such claims in a subsequent amended complaint to preserve them for appeal).

8 Plaintiff's first amended complaint must contain all claims, defendants, and factual
9 allegations that Plaintiff wishes to pursue in this lawsuit. Moreover, Plaintiff must file the
10 first amended complaint on this Court's approved prisoner civil rights form, and it must be
11 entitled “First Amended Complaint.”

12 **II. CONCLUSION**

13 For the foregoing reasons, IT IS ORDERED that Plaintiff is granted leave to file a
14 single, complete, first amended complaint. If Plaintiff chooses to file a first amended
15 complaint, Plaintiff will file the first amended complaint on or before **August 25, 2025**.

16 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of the Court will send to Plaintiff the
17 approved form for filing a § 1983 complaint, instructions for the same, and a courtesy
18 copy of both of his complaints (ECF Nos. 1-1, 3). If Plaintiff chooses to file a first amended
19 complaint, he must use the approved form and he will write the words “First Amended”
20 above the words “Civil Rights Complaint” in the caption.

21 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff does not timely file a first amended
22 complaint, the Court will screen Plaintiff's initial complaint and will not consider any
23 allegations in his second complaint.

24
25 DATED THIS 25th day of July 2025.
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28 
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE